#### Access the entire webinar series here:

https://files.asprtracie.hhs.gov/documents/aspr-tracie-healthcare-operations-during-covid-19-pandemic-webinar-series.pdf

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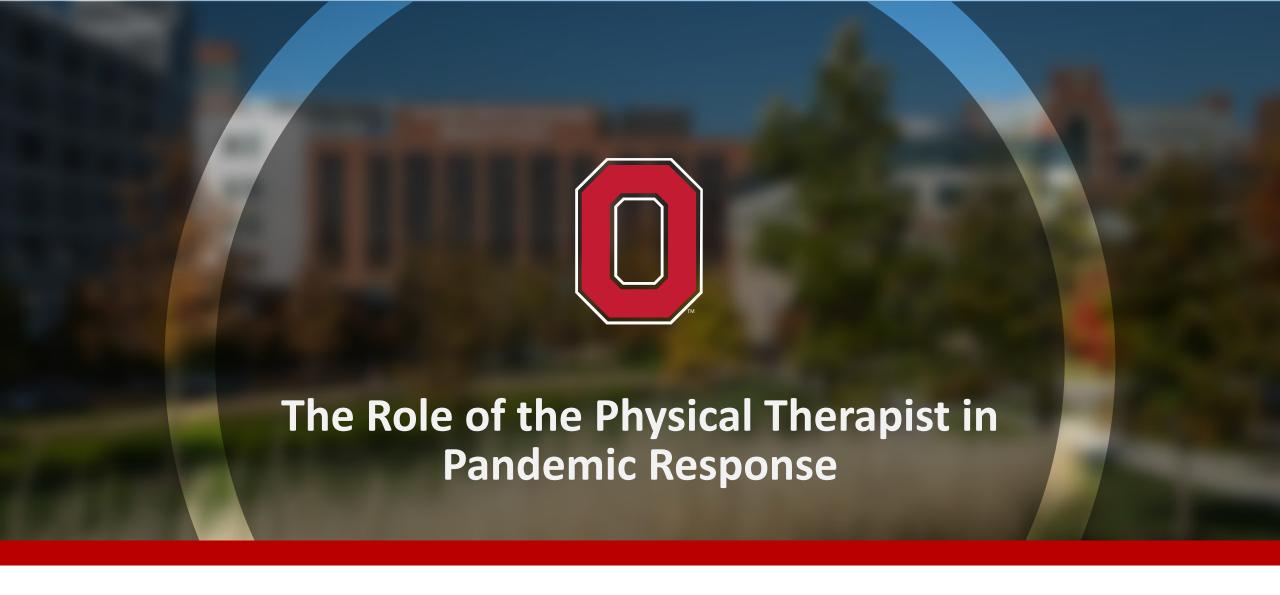
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# Healthcare Operations during the COVID-19 Pandemic- Speaker Series

March 2021





#### The Ohio State University Wexner Medical Center

Rehabilitation Services

Unclassified//For Public Use

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## **Objectives**

- Understand the role of the Physical Therapist and Physical Therapist Assistant in healthcare
- Describe the training and skillset of the Physical Therapist to be leveraged in disaster response
- Apply examples from the COVID-19 pandemic to the role of the Physical Therapist in disaster response

## Who is the Physical Therapist?

- The Physical Therapist (PT)
  - Experts in movement science
  - Advanced training and education
  - Licensed by individual states
  - Empowerment of patients through active participation
  - Evaluates and creates a physical therapy diagnosis and plan of care
- The Physical Therapist Assistant (PTA)
  - Licensed healthcare provider
  - Carries out a physical therapy plan of care

## **PT Settings**



## **PT Specialty Practice Areas**

Cardiovascular & Pulmonary

Clinical Electrophysiology

Geriatrics

Neurology

Oncology

Orthopedics

**Pediatrics** 

Sports

Women's Health

Wound Management

## **Physical Therapy in Disaster Response**

- PT services, skills and training
  - Before disaster events
    - Planning with response team
  - During disaster events
    - Triaging, mobility assistance, determining accessibility needs, etc.
    - Providing interventions to "free up" ICU/high acuity beds
  - After disaster events
    - Addressing health conditions and injuries





## The Physical Therapist and COVID-19

Rehabilitation intervention for patients with and without COVID-19 across the continuum at The Ohio State University Wexner Medical Center

#### **Cross-Continuum Collaboration and Care Coordination**

Understand care coordination across continuum



Provide seamless communication during patient's care journey



Create multisetting innovation & quick changes in care pathways

## **Interdisciplinary High Acuity Intervention for COVID-19**

#### Proning

Contribute expertise in patient transfers and safe positioning

#### Suctioning

Mobilize secretions during therapy interventions

#### **Early Mobility**

Provide interventions to progress patient to next level of care

## **Acute Physical Therapy Pandemic Response**

Medical Center Priority: To improve hospital throughput and efficiency in order to improve capacity and accommodate rapidly increasing COVID-19 admissions

#### PT Response:

- Allocation of Personnel Resources:
  - Surge staffing models
- Patient Prioritization and Triage:
  - Maximize PT's impact on throughput



## **Inpatient Physical Therapy Pandemic Response**

**Medical Center Priority:** To promote safety, minimize potential virus exposures and to provide effective interventions while modifying care delivery.

#### PT Response:

- Alternative model of care delivery
  - Made an interactive environment socially distant for safety



## **Outpatient Physical Therapy Pandemic Response**

Medical Center Priority: To promote safety, conserve PPE, and minimize potential virus exposures by limiting the number of people in outpatient areas

#### PT Response:

- Triage "Elective" Procedures
  - Prioritized acute conditions
- Ongoing Response
- Incorporating Virtual Platforms
  - Impact on quality and access



## **Additional PT Contributions in Disaster Response**

#### Leadership

- Hospital Incident Command Structure
- "Dot connector"

## Advanced Clinical Training

Multi-system screening

#### Emergency Orders

 Leverage PTs' training



#### PT in a Post-COVID-19 World

At 6 months, 76% of all patients had at least one of the listed symptoms: (Huang, January 2021)

- fatigue/muscle weakness (63%)
- difficulty sleeping (26%)
- hair loss (22%)
- difficulty with smell and taste (11 and 9%)
- trouble with mobility (7%)

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